Direction from Chief Health Officer in accordance with emergency powers arising from declared state of emergency

Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008 (Vic)
Section 200

I, Brett Sutton, Chief Health Officer, consider it reasonably necessary to protect public health to give the following directions pursuant to ss 200(1)(b) and (d) of the Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008 (Vic):

PART 1 — NON-ESSENTIAL MASS GATHERINGS

The purpose of this Part is to prohibit non-essential mass gatherings.

Directions
1. A person who owns, controls or operates premises in the State of Victoria must not allow a mass gathering to occur on the premises between noon on 16 March 2020 and midnight on 13 April 2020.
2. A person must not organise a mass gathering on premises in the State of Victoria between noon on 16 March 2020 and midnight on 13 April 2020.
3. A person must not attend a mass gathering on premises in the State of Victoria between noon on 16 March 2020 and midnight on 13 April 2020.

Definitions
For the purposes of the directions in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3:
4. Premises has the same meaning as in s 3 of the Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008 (Vic).
5. A mass gathering is any gathering of five hundred (500) or more persons in a single undivided space at the same time, whether in an indoor or outdoor space, but does not include a gathering:
   a. at an airport that is necessary for the normal business of the airport;
   b. for the purposes of or related to public transportation, including in vehicles or at public transportation facilities such as stations, platforms and stops;
   c. at a medical or health service facility that is necessary for the normal business of the facilities;
   d. for the purposes of emergency services;
   e. at a disability or aged care facility that is necessary for the normal business of the facility;
   f. at a prison, correctional facility, youth justice centre or other place of custody;
   g. at a court or tribunal;
   h. at Parliament for the purpose of its normal operations;
   i. at a food market, supermarket, grocery store, retail store, shopping centre that is necessary for the normal business of those premises;
   j. at an office building, factory or construction site that is necessary for the normal operation of those premises;
k. at a school, university, educational institution or childcare facility that is necessary for the normal business of the facility;
l. at a hotel or motel that is necessary for the normal operation of accommodation services;
m. at a place where five hundred (500) or more persons may be present for the purposes of transiting through the place; or
Example: Federation Square or Bourke Street Mall.
n. specified as exempt from this direction by the Chief Health Officer in writing or delivered by an operator who has a social distancing policy approved in writing by the Chief Health Officer.

6. For the purposes of paragraph 5(k), a school event that involves members of the community in addition to staff and students is deemed not necessary for the normal business of the facility.

Note: The intended effect of paragraph 6 is that a school event that involves members of the community in addition to staff and students will be a mass gathering if it involves a gathering of five hundred (500) or more persons in a single undivided space at the same time. School events include assemblies, sporting events or parent-teacher events.

Note: the exclusions identified in paragraph 5 will be reviewed on a day to day basis and further directions are expected to be issued to remove some of the current exclusions.

PART 2 — SELF-QUARANTINE FOLLOWING OVERSEAS TRAVEL

Direction
7. Except in those circumstances identified in paragraph 8 below, a person who arrives at an airport in Victoria on a flight that originated from a place outside Australia, or on a connecting flight from a flight that originated from a place outside Australia:
   a. must travel from the airport to a premises that is suitable for the person to reside in for a period of 14 days;
   b. except in exceptional circumstances, must reside in that premises for the period beginning on the day of arrival and ending at midnight on the fourteenth (14th) day after arrival;
   c. must not leave the premises, except:
      i. for the purposes of obtaining medical care or medical supplies;
      ii. in any other emergency situation;
      iii. in circumstances where it is possible to avoid close contact with other persons; and
   d. must not permit any other person to enter the premises unless that other person usually lives at the premises, or the other person is also complying with this direction for the same 14 day period, or for medical or emergency purposes.

8. A person is not required to comply with the direction in paragraph 7 if the person is:
   a. a member of the flight crew;
   b. a citizen or permanent resident of a Pacific Island; or
c. a person intending to live indefinitely on a Pacific Island and who is travelling through an airport in Victoria in transit to the Pacific Island.

PENALTIES

Section 203 of the Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008 (Vic) provides:

Compliance with direction or other requirement

(1) A person must not refuse or fail to comply with a direction given to the person, or a requirement made of the person, in the exercise of a power under an authorisation given under section 199.

Penalty: In the case of a natural person, 120 penalty units.

In the case of a body corporate, 600 penalty units.

(2) A person is not guilty of an offence against subsection (1) if the person had a reasonable excuse for refusing or failing to comply with the direction or requirement.

Brett Sutton
Chief Health Officer

/ /2020