Local Government Community
Satisfaction Survey

2008

State-wide Research
Results Summary

May 2008

A project sponsored by the
Department of Planning and
Community Development
and local governments

Prepared by
Wallis
CONSULTING GROUP
Overall Performance

Across Victoria, since the survey commenced in 1998, there has been an improvement in overall council performance of 11% (69% of respondents rated their council’s performance as excellent, good or adequate in 1998 compared with 80% in 2008).

In 2007, satisfaction with local councils across Victoria as a whole improved on the previous year. In 2008 a slight decline in comparison to the previous year’s result was noted with the percentage of residents rating their council overall as excellent, good or adequate moving from 81% to 80%. This result, however, continues to maintain the overall positive result for council performance evident over the 2002 – 2008 period as shown in the graph below.

In metropolitan councils in 2007, 85% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. In 2008 this moved slightly to 84%.

For country councils, which have rated below metropolitan councils on this measure historically, the percentage also moved slightly from 78% to 77%.

Overall Performance: 2002 – 2008

Note: Charts in this report show percentages rounded to the nearest whole number; in some cases percentages shown may not add exactly to 100% due to this rounding.
A breakdown of results for the five key groups is shown on page 3:

- This year, both inner and outer metropolitan councils performed better overall than the other three council groups at 86% and 82% excellent, good or adequate respectively.

- Regional centres scored 78% in 2008, a decline of 2% from 2007.

- In the Large and Small shires results were 75% and 79% respectively, and were effectively unchanged from last year.
Overall Performance by Group

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Legend:
- Excellent / Good
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Adequate
Relative proportion of the impact that each service area has on resident satisfaction overall

In 2008, services most impacting on resident satisfaction were (in order of priority) –

- Town planning, policy and approvals
- Economic development
- Local roads and footpaths
- Appearance of public areas
- Recreational facilities.
Advocacy

Levels of satisfaction with council advocacy – representing the community’s interests - have declined across all five groups, to varying degrees.

Comparing this year’s results to 2007, we can see

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 79% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result declined to 77% in 2008.

- **Inner metropolitan** councils had the most significant decline in satisfaction levels compared to other council groups. In 2007, 82% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this dropped to 77% - a decline of 5%.

- **Outer metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 80% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; in 2008 this declined to 78%.

- **Regional centres**: In 2007, 79% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; the figure was 78% in 2008.

- **Large shires**: The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 76% in 2007 but 74% this year, with 26% saying improvement is needed.

- **Small shires**: 80% of residents rated councils as excellent and good or adequate in 2007 and 78% gave this rating this year – a decline of 2%.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
Community Engagement

Levels of satisfaction with community engagement across Victoria show no significant variation compared to last year for most councils, with the exception of Large shires.

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 70% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; the figure was 69% in 2008.

- **Inner metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 71% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this moved to 70% in 2008.

- **Outer metropolitan** councils: satisfaction levels also moved slightly by 1%, from 72% in 2007 to 71% this year.

- In **Regional centres** and **Small shires** results were 66% and 72% respectively, unchanged since last year.

- **Large shires** had the most significant variation in level of satisfaction amongst its constituents compared to the other groups. In 2008 65% of residents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate, a decline of 2% from last year, with 35% saying they would like to see improvement.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
Customer Contact

As the chart on page 10 illustrates, levels of satisfaction with customer contact across Victoria are quite high amongst residents, and at similar levels in all five groups.

Comparing this year’s results to 2007, results are largely unchanged in 2008 or show no significant variation compared to last year for most councils, other than those in the Outer metropolitan group; this group has impacted on the overall result for Victoria.

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 81% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; in 2008, 79% gave this rating.

- **Inner metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 82% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this moved to 81% in 2008.

- **Outer metropolitan** councils had the most significant decline in satisfaction levels amongst its residents. The percentage of respondents that reported councils' performance as excellent, good or adequate declined from 82% in 2007 to 77% in 2008.

- Results for **Regional centres** and **Large shires** were unchanged from last year at 82% and 78% respectively.

- **Small shires**: 81% of residents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate in 2007 and 80% gave this rating this year.
Customer Contact: 2002 – 2008

**TOTAL**

- Excellence / Good: 67%
- Adequate: 14%
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement: 19%

**INNER METRO**

- Excellence / Good: 67%
- Adequate: 14%
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement: 19%

**OUTER METRO**

- Excellence / Good: 67%
- Adequate: 13%
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement: 19%

**REGIONAL CENTRES**

- Excellence / Good: 70%
- Adequate: 14%
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement: 16%

**LARGE SHIRES**

- Excellence / Good: 66%
- Adequate: 14%
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement: 19

**SMALL SHIRES**

- Excellence / Good: 67%
- Adequate: 13%
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement: 19

Legend:
- **- Excellent / Good**
- **- Adequate**
- **- Needs some / a lot of Improvement**
Local Roads and Footpaths

As the chart (page 12) illustrates, levels of satisfaction with local roads and footpaths are clearly higher in metropolitan areas than in country areas.

While resident satisfaction was maintained across metropolitan councils, we see a decline in satisfaction amongst residents living in regional centres and the shires.

Comparing last year’s results to this year –

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 60% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result declined to 58%.

- **Inner and outer metropolitan councils**: In 2008, results were unchanged from the previous year, with percentages of 71% and 64% respectively.

- **Regional centres**: In 2007, 63% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. In 2008 we see a reduction in satisfaction levels – a decline of 3%, with 40% of residents saying improvement is needed in this area.

- **Large shires**: In 2007 51% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. In 2008 this reduced to 49% – a decline of 2%.

- **Small shires**: The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 53% in 2007. This result declined to 51% this year.

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES
Health and Human Services

Levels of satisfaction with health and human services across Victoria are high amongst residents, and at similar levels in all five groups.

Comparing this year’s results to 2007, we see that results are either unchanged in 2008 or show no significant variation compared to last year.

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 90% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result moved to 89% in 2008.
- **Inner metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 88% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this was maintained in 2008.
- **Outer metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 87% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; again this was maintained in 2008.
- **Regional centres**: In 2007, 90% of respondents rated councils as excellent and good or adequate; also maintained in 2008.
- **Large shires**: The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 90% in 2007 and moved to 89% this year.
- **Small shires**: 92% of residents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate in 2007 and moved to 91% this year.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
Recreational Facilities

Once again, levels of satisfaction with recreational facilities are higher in metropolitan councils and regional centres than in large and small shires. Comparing this year’s results to 2007, results show the following.

- **Across Victoria**: In 2007, 82% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this moved to 81% in 2008.

- **Inner metropolitan councils**: In 2007, 86% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; in 2008 the figure was 87%.

- **Outer metropolitan councils**: In 2007, 82% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this result declined to 80% in 2008.

- **Regional centres**: in 2007, 84% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this was maintained in 2008.

- **Large shires** had the largest decrease in satisfaction levels compared to the other groups. This year 74% of residents rated councils as excellent and good or adequate, a decline from 79% in 2007.

- **Small shires** also saw a decrease in satisfaction levels; the percentage excellent, good or adequate was 81% in 2007 and 79% this year.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement

Wallis Consulting Group
Appearance of Public Areas

As the chart on page 18 illustrates, levels of satisfaction with the appearance of public areas across Victoria have declined across all five groups, to varying degrees.

Comparing this year’s results to 2007, we can see

- Across **Victoria**: in 2007, 81% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result declined to 79% in 2008.

- **Inner metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 79% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this year it moved to 78%.

- **Outer metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 76% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; in 2008 this declined to 74%

- **Regional centres** had the most significant reduction in satisfaction levels compared to the other groups. In 2007, 83% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; this dropped to 79% - a decline of 4%.

- **Large shires**: the percentage excellent, good or adequate was 81% in 2007 and 79% this year.

- **Small shires**: 84% of residents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate in 2007 and 83% gave this rating this year.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
Traffic Management and Parking

As the chart on page 20 indicates, levels of satisfaction with traffic management and parking facilities are declining amongst residents across Victorian councils, with the exception of Small Shires.

- **Across Victoria:** in 2007, 68% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result declined to 65% in 2008.
- **Inner metropolitan councils:** In 2007, 65% of respondents rated councils as excellent and good or adequate. In 2008 we see a drop in satisfaction levels – a decline of 3%, with 38% of residents saying improvement is needed in this area.
- **Outer metropolitan councils** showed a decline in satisfaction levels amongst their residents: The percentage that reported councils’ performance as excellent, good or adequate declined from 66% in 2007 to 61% in 2008.
- **Regional centres:** The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 59% in 2007 and 55% in 2008 – a decline of 4%.
- **Large shires:** In 2007 67% of respondents rated councils as excellent and good or adequate. In 2008 this dropped to 63% – a decline of 4%.
- **Small shires:** The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 78% in 2007. This result was 79% this year, and looking over the past four years results are continuing a trend of improvement.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
Waste Management

Levels of satisfaction with waste management across Victoria are relatively high amongst residents. Results are slightly better among inner and outer metropolitan areas and regional centres than in the Shires.

Comparing this year’s results to 2007, we see that results show no significant variation compared to last year.

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 83% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result moved to 82% in 2008.
- **Inner metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 87% rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; in 2008 we see a slight movement to 86%.
- **Outer metropolitan** councils: in 2007, 83% rated councils’ performance as excellent, good or adequate; this was maintained in 2008
- **Regional centres**: In 2007, 84% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; the result was 83% in 2008.
- **Large shires**: The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 80% in 2007 and 77% this year – a decline of 3%.
- **Small shires**: 81% of residents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate in 2007 and 82% gave this rating this year.

**TOTAL**

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Enforcement of Local Laws

While satisfaction levels with enforcement of local laws are similar across all council areas, results show that resident satisfaction has declined from 2007, except in small rural shires, which saw an improvement this year.

Comparing this year’s results to 2007, we can see -

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 79% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result moved to 78% in 2008.
- **Inner metropolitan councils**: the percentage of excellent, good or adequate was 78% in 2007, moving to 76% in 2008.
- **Outer metropolitan councils**: in 2007 76% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. In 2008 this declined to 74% – also down 2%.
- **Regional centres and Large shires**: results were 80% and 77% respectively, effectively unchanged since last year.
- **Small shires**: in comparison saw an improvement in satisfaction levels this year, with 82% of residents reporting councils’ performance as excellent, good or adequate – up 2% from 2007.

**TOTAL**

- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Excellent / Good

**INNER METRO**

- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Excellent / Good

**OUTER METRO**

- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Excellent / Good

**REGIONAL CENTRES**

- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Excellent / Good

**LARGE SHIRES**

- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Excellent / Good

**SMALL SHIRES**

- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
- Excellent / Good
Economic Development

As the chart on page 26 illustrates, levels of satisfaction with economic development are clearly higher in metropolitan areas than in country areas.

While resident satisfaction was maintained across metropolitan councils, we see a decline in satisfaction amongst residents living in regional centres and the shires.

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 73% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This was maintained in 2008.

- The result was 83% excellent, good, adequate for **Inner metropolitan** councils, and 78% for **Outer metropolitan** councils, both unchanged from last year.

- **Large shires**: the percentage of excellent, good or adequate was 69% in 2007 and 68% in 2008

In contrast:

- **Regional centres**: In 2007, 76% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. This result was reduced to 74% in 2008 – a decline of 2%.

- **Small shires**: In 2007, 68% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate; in 2008 we see a reduction in satisfaction levels – a decline of 2%, with 34% of residents saying improvement is needed in this area.

TOTAL

INNER METRO

OUTER METRO

REGIONAL CENTRES

LARGE SHIRES

SMALL SHIRES

- Excellent / Good

- Adequate

- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
As the chart on page 28 indicates, levels of satisfaction with Town Planning Policy and Approvals have either stayed the same or declined across all Victorian councils. Comparing this year’s results to 2007, we can see –

- **Across Victoria**: in 2007, 66% of respondents rated councils as excellent, good or adequate. The figure was 65% in 2008.

- **Inner metropolitan councils**: In 2007, 66% of respondents rated councils as excellent and good or adequate. In 2008 this was reduced to 63% — a decline of 3%,

- **Outer metropolitan councils**: The percentage excellent, good or adequate was 71% in 2007, and 70% this year.

- **Regional centres** had the most significant decline in satisfaction levels amongst their residents. The percentage of respondents that reported councils’ performance as excellent, good or adequate declined from 67% in 2007 to 63% in 2008.

- **Large shires**, while results remain unchanged in 2008, this group has the lowest level of satisfaction amongst its constituents, with only 57% rating their council’s performance as excellent, good or adequate.

- **Small shires**: in 2007, 70% rated councils’ performance as excellent, good or adequate; this was maintained in 2008.

- Excellent / Good
- Adequate
- Needs some / a lot of Improvement
APPENDIX 1

Survey Questionnaire
INTRODUCTION

IF IN COUNCIL AREA:
Good morning/afternoon/evening. My name is ………from Wallis Consulting Group. We are conducting research on behalf of Victorian Local Government. The survey aims to find out how residents feel about the PERFORMANCE of local Government in your area. Can you confirm that you live in (NAME OF COUNCIL)?

IF NON-RESIDENT RATE-PAYER:
Good morning/afternoon/evening. My name is ………from Wallis Consulting Group. We are conducting research on behalf of Victorian Local Government. The survey aims to find out how residents feel about the PERFORMANCE of local Government in the (NAME OF COUNCIL). Council records indicate that you are a rate-payer in that area.

1. Yes
2. In different Council area
3. Not available/callback (make appt)
4. Household refusal
5. Selected resident refusal
6. Language Difficulties

PRE S1
LIST ALL COUNCILS IN SAME GROUP
What Local Government Area do you live in?

1. Correct Council can be selected
2. Council not listed – cannot select
3. Don’t know
SCREENING
S1: Firstly, have you or anyone in your household worked in a market research organisation or local government anywhere in the last three years?

1  No (continue)  CONTINUE
2  Yes - Market Research  RETURN TO SMS
3  Yes - Local Government  RETURN TO SMS

S2: Also, we just wish to speak to residents, not businesses, of (NAME OF COUNCIL). Are you a residential household (IF GROUPS 3-5: or a farming household)?

1  Yes - Residential Household
2  Yes - Farming Household
3  No  RETURN TO SMS

S3: Can I please speak to a head of your household (either male or female) that is 18 years or older?

1  Yes – available Continue
2  Not available/callback (make appt)  RETURN TO SMS
3  Household refusal  RETURN TO SMS
4  Selected resident refusal  RETURN TO SMS
5  Not in Council area  RETURN TO SMS
6  Language Difficulties  RETURN TO SMS

ONCE HAVE CORRECT PERSON: Thank-you for your participation. The survey will only take about 8 or 9 minutes AND THE INFORMATION YOU PROVIDE WILL BE USED TO HELP COUNCILS IMPROVE THEIR SERVICES. No information that you provide will be linked to your name.

IF A FARMING HOUSEHOLD: Please note, we would like you to participate in the survey thinking of your needs as a resident, rather than specific farm management issues.

S5: My supervisor may be monitoring the interview for quality control purposes. If you do not wish this to occur, please let me know.

1  Monitoring allowed
2  Monitoring NOT allowed

MAIN SURVEY

Q1 I’m going to read out a list of nine areas which are the responsibility of local Government. For each area of responsibility, I would like to establish your ASSESSMENT OF THE PERFORMANCE of (NAME OF COUNCIL) over the last twelve months. Please keep in mind that the focus is on local government only.

NOW ASK (a) AND (b) WHERE NECESSARY FOR EACH RESPONSIBILITY AREA, BEFORE PROCEEDING TO NEXT SERVICE AREA. RANDOMISE.

Q1ax) In the last twelve months, how has (NAME OF COUNCIL) performed on (RESPONSIBILITY AREA)? Was it … ?

READ OUT 1-5 INCLUDING DEFINITIONS THE FIRST TIME AND THEREAFTER ONLY THE KEY WORDS.
1 Excellent - outstanding performance
2 Good - a high standard
3 Adequate - an acceptable standard
4 Needs some improvement
5 Needs a lot of improvement
6 (DO NOT READ OUT) Don’t Know / Can’t Say

ASK Q1b IF CODES 4 OR 5 IN Q1a. OTHERWISE CONTINUE WITH THE NEXT RESPONSIBILITY AREA.

Q1bx) Why do you say that? PROBE FULLY. DO NOT READ OUT.

USE ATTACHED PRE-CODES FOR EACH RESPONSIBILITY AREA.

ASK Q1c FOR THE SECOND RESPONSIBILITY AREA ONLY.

Q1c) Have you or any member of your household used any of the HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES provided by the (NAME OF COUNCIL) in the last 12 months?

1 Yes
2 No

RESPONSIBILITY AREAS:

1. LOCAL ROADS AND FOOTPATHS, excluding highways and main roads (IF GROUPS 2-5: but INCLUDING roadside slashing / maintenance)
2. HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES; this includes Meals on Wheels, home help, maternal and child health, immunisation, child care, and support for disadvantaged and minority groups, but EXCLUDES hospitals.
3. RECREATIONAL FACILITIES; this includes sporting facilities, swimming pools, sports fields and playgrounds, arts centres and festivals, and library services.
4. APPEARANCE OF PUBLIC AREAS; this includes local parks and gardens, street cleaning and litter collection, and street trees.
5. TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT AND PARKING FACILITIES; this includes council provision of street and off street parking, and local road safety.
6. WASTE MANAGEMENT; this includes garbage and recyclable collection, and operation of tips / transfer stations.
7. ENFORCEMENT OF LOCAL LAWS; this includes food and health, noise, animal control, parking, and fire prevention.
8. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; this includes business and tourism, and jobs creation.
9. TOWN PLANNING POLICY AND APPROVALS, including heritage and environmental issues.

Q2a In the last twelve months, have you had any contact with (NAME OF COUNCIL)? This may have been in person, by telephone, in writing, email or by fax.

1 Yes
2 No

SKIP TO Q3
Q2b  Thinking of the most recent contact, how well did (NAME OF COUNCIL) perform in the WAY you were treated - things like the ease of contact, helpfulness and ability of staff, speed of response, and their attitude towards you. We do NOT mean the ACTUAL OUTCOME. Was it … READ OUT 1-5 … ?

1  Excellent - outstanding performance  
2  Good - a high standard  
3  Adequate - an acceptable standard  
4  Needs some improvement  
5  Needs a lot of improvement  
6  Don’t Know / Can’t Say

ASK Q2c IF OPTION 2 AND CODES 4 OR 5 IN Q2b. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q3a
Q2c  Why do you say that?  PROBE FULLY. DO NOT READ OUT.

(USE ATTACHED PRE-CODES)

ASK ALL

Q3a  Over the last 12 months, how would you rate the performance of (NAME OF COUNCIL) on consulting with the community and leading discussion on key social, economic and environmental issues which could impact on the local area, and may require decisions by Council? Would you say it was… READ OUT PERFORMANCE SCALE 1-5… ?

1  Excellent - outstanding performance  
2  Good - a high standard  
3  Adequate - an acceptable standard  
4  Needs some improvement  
5  Needs a lot of improvement  
6  Don’t Know / Can’t Say

ASK Q3b IF OPTION 2 AND CODES 4 OR 5 IN Q3a. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q4a
Q3b  Why do you say that?  PROBE FULLY. DO NOT READ OUT.

(USE ATTACHED PRE-CODES)

Q4a  In the last twelve months, how well has (NAME OF COUNCIL) represented and lobbied on behalf of the community with other levels of government and private organisations, on key local issues? Was it … READ OUT 1-5 … ?

1  Excellent - outstanding performance  
2  Good - a high standard  
3  Adequate - an acceptable standard  
4  Needs some improvement  
5  Needs a lot of improvement  
6  Don’t Know / Can’t Say

ASK Q4b IF OPTION 2 AND CODES 4 OR 5 IN Q4a. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q5
Q4b Why do you say that? PROBE FULLY. DO NOT READ OUT.

(USE ATTACHED PRE-CODES)

Q5 ON BALANCE, for the last twelve months, how do you feel about the performance of (NAME OF COUNCIL), not just on one or two issues, BUT OVERALL across all responsibility areas. Was it … READ OUT PERFORMANCE SCALE 1-5 … ?

1 Excellent - outstanding performance
2 Good - a high standard
3 Adequate - an acceptable standard
4 Needs some improvement
5 Needs a lot of improvement
6 Don’t Know / Can’t Say SKIP TO Q7

Q6a In giving your answer to the previous question, has any particular issue STRONGLY influenced your view, either in a positive or negative way? IF YES: Was it a positive or negative influence? MULTICODE IF NECESSARY

1 Yes - Positive
2 Yes - Negative
3 No
4 Don’t Know / No Response

ASK Q6b IF OPTION 2 AND CODES 4 OR 5 IN Q5. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q7

Q6b Why do you say that on balance the council’s overall performance is in need of improvement? PROBE FULLY. DO NOT READ OUT.

(USE ATTACHED PRE-CODES)

Q7 Over the last 12 months, what is your view of the direction of (NAME OF COUNCIL)’s overall performance? Has it IMPROVED, STAYED THE SAME or DETERIORATED?

1 Improved
2 Stayed the Same
3 Deteriorated
4 Don’t Know / Can’t Say

DEMOGRAPHICS

Q8a Now I have just three final questions …To which one of the following age groups do you belong? (READ OUT 1-5)

1 18 - 24
2 25 - 34
3 35 - 49
4 50 - 64
5 65 +
6 Refused
7 Under 18 GO TO Q8b

NOW GO TO Q9
Q8b  I originally asked to speak to someone who is 18 years or older. Can you please confirm that you are under 18 years old?

1  Yes, confirm
2  No  GO BACK TO Q8a

Q9  Thinking of the property you live in, do you OWN it or are you RENTING?

1  Own (includes purchasing)
2  Renting

IF CALLING PROPERTY IN COUNCIL AREA ASK Q10a, IF CALLING PROPERTY OUTSIDE COUNCIL AREA ASK Q10b

Q10a  Is the property WE HAVE CALLED YOU AT your main permanent residence or a secondary residence such as a holiday home?

Q10b  Is the property in the (NAME OF COUNCIL) area your main permanent residence or a secondary residence such as a holiday home?

1  Permanent residence
2  Secondary residence

Q11  Record gender:

1  Male
2  Female

Q12  Record language interview conducted in:

1  English
2  Other  SPECIFY (including home translator)

CLOSE: Thank you for taking part in this research. Your views count and we're very glad you made them known to us. This research is being carried out in accordance with the Privacy Act and the information you provided will be used for research purposes only. Once the survey is complete, any information that could identify you will be removed from the computer records.

Just in case you missed it, my name is …….. and I'm from the Wallis Group. If you have any questions about this survey you may contact the Australian Market and Social Research Society on 1300 364 830.
RESPONSIBILITY AREA PRE-CODES

RA 1 – Local Roads and Footpaths Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. Improve/ Fix/ Repair uneven surface of footpaths
2. More frequent/ better re-surfacing of roads
3. More frequent / better slashing of roadside verges
4. Improve standard of unsealed roads (loose gravel, dust, corrugations)
5. Improve/More frequent grading etc of unsealed roads
6. Quicker response for repairs to roads, footpaths or gutters
7. Increase number of footpaths/ widen footpaths
8. Fix/ improve unsafe sections of roads
9. Improve the quality of maintenance on roads and footpaths
10. More frequent maintenance/ cleaning of roadside drains and culverts
11. Fix/ improve edges and shoulders of roads
12. More/ better roadside drains and culverts
13. Prune/trim trees/shrubs overhanging footpaths/roads
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Widen roads/roads too narrow
16. More/better street/road signs (including position/visibility)
17. More/better street lighting
18. Need improved/more frequent weed control
19. Increase number of sealed roads - outside town limits
20. Increase number of sealed roads - inside town limits
21. Tree roots causing damage to footpaths/roads/drains
22. Council favours/focuses on certain areas over others
23. Traffic management issues
RA 2 – Health and Human Services Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. More funds/resources to reduce waiting lists for services
2. More facilities/resources for Aged Care/better nursing homes
3. More/better support/services for minority/disadvantaged groups
4. Increase resources for/availability of home help/meals on wheels
5. More resources/longer hours for Maternal & Child Health Facilities
6. Improved/More childcare facilities/after school/holiday care
7. Improve quality of home help
8. More/better centres/facilities generally in more remote towns/areas
9. Services need to be improved in all areas/council needs to do more
10. Improve quality/variety of food in meals on wheels program
11. More/better publicity/information about available services
12. More/better premises for health or community facilities
13. Better transport to/from health or community centres/facilities
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. More/better activities/programs for young people
16. More information/resources to immunisation programs
17. Improve services for children with special needs/disability services
18. More facilities/services for mental health
19. Improve/increased dental program/services
20. Better management of services/organisations
RA 3 – Recreational Facilities Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. More/better Sporting Complexes (including pools)
2. Better maintenance of Sporting facilities (including pools)
3. More facilities/activities for young people/teenagers
4. More/better/safer Playgrounds and/or equipment/with sun shade
5. More/better sporting complexes and/or facilities in smaller towns
6. More/better recreational activities/programs
7. More/better library buildings/no library service/closing /moving library
8. More/better facilities and resources at libraries (incl funding)
9. More community consultation about recreational facilities etc
10. More/better arts/cultural facilities/events in smaller towns
11. More/better bike paths/ walking tracks/ skate board facilities
12. Longer opening hours for Sporting Complexes (including pools)
13. More support/funding needed for recreational/sporting facilities
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. More/better amenities in recreation areas (eg. seats, picnic tables, barbeques etc)
16. Less expensive recreational facilities and activities/more consistent fees
17. Better/More maintenance of Parks/Playgrounds-syringes/ lighting/ trees/ equipment etc
18. More support for local sporting clubs in smaller towns
19. Council favours certain areas over others in regard to recreational facilities
20. More publicity/information on facilities and activities/programs
21. More/better performing arts facilities
22. More/better events and festivals
23. Not enough money spent on cultural events and festivals
24. Not enough support for local community groups/clubs
25. Larger range/greater availability of books
26. Pool/baths closing/moving/closed/should be open more months a year
27. Need more parks/open space
28. Everything takes too long/upgrading of facilities/decision making i.e. facilities
29. Improved management of facilities/sports/recreation/library etc (incl food management)
RA 4 – Appearance of Public Areas Pre-codes

**ON SCREEN:**

1. Better maintenance of parks and gardens
2. More frequent/better street cleaning
3. More frequent/better pruning of street trees/plants
4. More frequent slashing/mowing of public areas/fire hazard
5. More frequent/better removal of litter in parks and gardens
6. Better care of street trees - watering, staking, removal etc
7. Better landscaping/design (eg. more colour, more shady trees)
8. More street trees
9. Better maintenance of beaches, lakes, rivers and surrounding areas
10. Some areas favoured over others/some areas are neglected
11. Better maintenance of amenities in parks (BBQ's, tables, toilets etc)
12. More frequent sweeping of leaves
13. More emphasis on smaller towns
14. Other (SPECIFY)

**CODING:**

15. More frequent spraying of weeds in open spaces/better weed management
16. Retain/More parks and gardens/open spaces
17. Better amenities within parks/gardens (eg. BBQ's, Picnic tables, toilets, play equipment etc.)
18. Better/different types/mix of trees/vegetation/more appropriate trees
19. Cleaning of public areas/generally untidy
20. More frequent clearing of public litter bins
21. More/better cleaning up of condoms, syringes etc. in parks, beaches, alleys
22. Clear drains regularly/stormwater drains often blocked/gutters
23. Improve streetscapes with landscape or architectural features
24. More public litter bins
25. Quicker/more frequent removal of graffiti/attention to vandalism
26. Cutting down too many trees
27. More maintenance of nature strips/median strips
28. Improve/better maintenance of entrances to town
29. Not responsive to maintenance requests/takes too long
RA 5 – Traffic Management and Parking Facilities Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. More parking facilities adjacent to shopping and business centres
2. More parking facilities/capacity
3. Poor traffic/parking management
4. Improve traffic flow/congestion
5. Improve traffic management at intersections
6. More free parking/cheaper parking
7. Improve road signage – general (parking/speed/road works)
8. More parking specifically allocated for residents
9. Longer parking times/more long-term parking
10. More speed inhibitors (humps, barriers, traffic islands etc)
11. Improved parking management /more parking around schools
12. Less parking restrictions
13. Fewer parking meters
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. More parking enforcement/traffic officers
16. More disabled parking needed
17. Reduce speed limits in residential areas
18. More pedestrian crossings
19. Streets/roads too narrow/need widening/cars parked on sides
20. Improve blind spots, dangerous curves etc. on country roads (excluding highways)
21. More community consultation
22. Greater restriction of non-resident parking
23. More parking restrictions
24. More parking around specific areas, eg train stations, hospitals, etc
25. Fewer speed inhibitors (humps, barriers traffic islands etc)
26. Install more traffic lights at dangerous intersections
27. Less Roundabouts
28. Restrict/discourage traffic on residential roads
29. Restrict truck traffic in streets
30. Parking spaces too small/need to be widened
31. Greater enforcement of speed limits
RA 6 – Waste Management Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. More consistent/ lower fees for tips etc (reintroduce vouchers)
2. Any/more frequent hard waste collection
3. More comprehensive recycling program/no recycling program
4. More consistent/convenient/Longer opening times/days for Tips etc.
5. No garbage collection
6. More reliable Collections
7. Bigger bins
8. Any/More frequent collection of green waste/vegetation
9. Better location of tip/transfer station/rubbish dump/no tip/closed tip
10. No collection of recyclable materials
11. Any/Better containers for collection of recyclable /green materials
12. More frequent collection of recyclable materials
13. Tip/transfer stations in poor condition/badly managed
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Spilling garbage on footpath/ road during garbage collection/rubbish blows out of truck
16. Bins should be returned upright to curbside/in same place/with lids closed
17. More frequent rubbish collection
18. Cost of garbage/waste collection too much (including bins)
19. Extend areas covered by garbage collection in areas outside townships
20. Provide more info/keep residents informed about waste management procedures
21. More community consultation
22. Less damage to garbage bins
23. More education/promotion for recycling
24. Recyclable material goes into garbage truck/Doubt recycling occurs
25. Inconvenient time of day for pick-ups (too early/late/too noisy)
26. Collection of rubbish left on streets/footpaths/gutters/public areas
27. Quicker response to requests i.e., for new bins/bin lids
RA 7 – Enforcement of Local Laws Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. Greater enforcement of animal Local Laws
2. Greater enforcement of noise Local Laws (domestic, industrial, traffic)
3. Greater enforcement of parking restrictions/more officers/rangers
4. Greater enforcement of Local Laws generally/more Local Laws officers
5. Greater enforcement of fire prevention Local Laws to clean up properties
6. Greater enforcement of fire prevention Local Laws
7. Greater enforcement of health/food handling Local Laws
8. Greater enforcement of littering Local Laws
9. Local Laws are too stringent
10. Less enforcement of parking restrictions
11. Quicker response to reports of Local Law infringements
12. Better attitude for Local Laws enforcement officers/rangers
13. Local Laws are too lenient
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Greater enforcement of pollution Local Laws (domestic, industrial, traffic etc)
16. More publicity/information to residents
17. Local Laws purely revenue raising
18. Animal Local Laws are too stringent
19. Greater enforcement of traffic/road laws (including footpaths)
20. More consistent application of Local Laws/enforcement
21. Create access to/more free parking/unrestricted parking/dislike parking meters
RA 8 – Economic Development Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. More/better job creation programs/employment opportunities
2. Encourage more tourism
3. Too little support for local businesses/ new business/many closing down
4. Greater emphasis on Economic Development in general
5. Encourage more companies/industries to re-locate to the area
6. Unaware of any economic development/improvement needed
7. Better financial planning/manage’t of Council budget/ money wasted
8. Too much focus on major towns/need more focus on rural & regional areas
9. Not enough promotion of local businesses
10. Encourage more desirable industries to locate to the area
11. Need to publicise/inform the community of Council activities
12. More community consultation/consultation with business
13. Too much emphasis on tourism
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Some areas of local govt are neglected
16. Stop rate increases/rates too high for businesses
17. Attract/encourage better/more diverse shops/businesses i.e. Target/ Spotlight/ newsagents
18. Takes too long to get things done/complete projects
19. Infrastructure in the area needs to be improved/keep up with new developments
RA 9 – Town Planning Policy and Approvals Pre-codes

ON SCREEN:

1. Better planning policies
2. More efficient/faster approval processes
3. More consultation with community
4. More consistent decisions
5. Too little regulation in heritage areas/knocking down old houses
6. Council should be stronger in representing community opinion
7. Take better account of environmental issues
8. Less high density dwellings
9. Too much residential sub-division
10. Ugly/inappropriate design/development/out of character with area
11. Greater enforcement of/adherence to planning policies
12. Take better account of impact on neighbouring properties
13. Too much regulation in heritage areas
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Less development/too much overdevelopment
16. Greater clarity/information on guidelines and process for building application
17. Too much highrise development/high rise apartments
18. More helpful Town planning staff
19. Not enough infrastructure to support new developments i.e. lack of water/parking/roads
20. Process is too bureaucratic/needs to be flexible/too many regulations/in exports
21. Council not very professional in this area/poor management
22. Could do better in this area/some areas favoured over others
23. Better planning for development of shopping areas
24. Decisions overridden by State Government/VCAT/the Tribunal
VALUE-ADD QUESTIONS PRE-CODES

Customer Contact: Q2c Why do you say that?

ON SCREEN (ALL):

1. Lack of follow up
2. Took too long to respond
3. Not interested in helping/didn't take an interest/responsibility
4. Poor customer service/need better communication skills/personal service
5. Impolite/rude manner/tone
6. Issue not resolved in a satisfactory manner
7. Passed around departments/not clear who to speak to
8. Not knowledgeable
9. Did not achieve outcome I wanted
10. Too hard to get through to anyone/kept getting machine
11. Need longer opening hours/after hours contacts
12. Understaffed/spent too long waiting in queue/on phone
13. Not enough information/keep community informed
14. Other (SPECIFY)
Advocacy: Q3b Why do you say that?

ON SCREEN:

1. Don't represent the interests of the community
2. Not sure what the council does/ need to promote/ communicate effectively
3. Council does not make sufficient effort
4. Council represents some areas/services/interests but neglect others
5. Council more interested in politics/themselves than community interests
6. Don't consult to gauge community views
7. Not doing enough/ need to lobby harder on key local issues
8. Lobbying skills need improvement/ more professional/ effective lobbying
9. Didn't lobby effectively on freeway/toll issues etc
10. Division within council/infighting/need to be more cohesive
11. Need to assist/protect/encourage local business/industry
12. Town planning issues/ inappropriate development
13. Need more/improved public transport
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Time taken for action to take place is too long
16. Could generally improve/do better
17. Rates are too high/unjustified increases
18. Councillors seem incompetent/naive/inexperienced
19. Waste money/spending money in the wrong areas
Overall Performance:

Q5b Why do you say that on balance the council’s overall performance is in need of improvement?

ON SCREEN:

1. Favour certain areas in Shire/ local government area over others
2. Council too focused on internal politics/ don't achieve outcomes
3. Make decisions despite community consultation/ don't listen to community
4. Rates are not giving value for money
5. Local roads and footpaths
6. Town planning policy and approvals
7. Decline in standard of service generally provided by council
8. Waste/spend too much money/poor financial management/in debt
9. Communicating/leading discussion with community
10. Appearance of public areas including foreshore
11. Traffic management and parking facilities
12. Recreational facilities
13. Economic development
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. More resources/better handling of environmental issues
16. Service not as good as other councils
17. Health and human services
18. Waste management
19. Customer contact
20. Enforcement of By laws
21. Too slow to act/respond/make decisions
22. Advocacy - representation to other levels of govt
23. Crime/drug related problems/violence
24. Wasted money on plastic cows/moving art/public sculpture
Community Engagement: Q7b Why do you say that?

ON SCREEN:

1. Need to keep community better informed/communicate more
2. Don't consult sufficiently/effectively/with entire community
3. Don't listen/ need to take more notice of community's wishes
4. More community consultation/ use consultants less/more public meetings
5. Need to publicise/promote consultation sessions and inform us of results
6. Only pay lip service to issues/need to follow through
7. Don't take a role in leading discussion/aren't proactive
8. Communicate more regularly via newsletter/ local paper etc
9. Only talk to the same people
10. Need to consult with all areas of the LGD
11. Inconsistent/ pick and choose which issues it leads discussion on
12. Too much council in-fighting/get politics out of it
13. Takes too long to get things done/ not enough action
14. Other (SPECIFY)

CODING:

15. Should explain/justify/consult more on rates and fees
16. Rates are too high
17. More knowledgeable people/senior management on council
18. People don't get opportunity to speak at council meetings
19. Too concerned with lobby groups/minority groups
20. Could generally improve
21. Inappropriate developments/poor town planning decisions
22. Need to focus more on environmental issues
APPENDIX 2

List of participating councils
### 1. Inner Melbourne Metropolitan Councils
- Banyule City Council
- Bayside City Council
- Boroondara City Council
- Darebin City Council
- Glen Eira City Council
- Hobsons Bay City Council
- Kingston City Council
- Maroondah City Council
- Melbourne City Council
- Monash City Council
- Moonee Valley City Council
- Moreland City Council
- Port Phillip City Council
- Stonnington City Council
- Whitehorse City Council
- Yarra City Council

### 2. Outer Melbourne Metropolitan Councils
- Brimbank City Council
- Cardinia Shire Council
- Casey City Council
- Frankston City Council
- Greater Dandenong City Council
- Hume City Council
- Knox City Council
- Manningham City Council
- Melton Shire Council
- Mornington Peninsula Shire Council
- Nilimbik Shire Council
- Whittlesea City Council
- Wyndham City Council
- Yarra Ranges Shire Council

### 3. Rural Cities and Regional Centres
- Ballarat City Council
- Greater Bendigo City Council
- Greater Geelong City Council
- Greater Shepparton City Council
- Horsham Rural City Council
- Latrobe City Council
- Mildura Rural City Council
- Swan Hill Rural City Council
- Wangaratta Rural City Council
- Warrnambool City Council
- Wodonga City Council

### 4. Large Rural Shires
- Bass Coast Shire Council
- Baw Baw Shire Council
- Campaspe Shire Council
- Colac-Otway Shire Council
- Corangamite Shire Council
- East Gippsland Shire Council
- Glenelg Shire Council
- Macedon Ranges Shire Council
- Mitchell Shire Council
- Moira Shire Council
- Moorabool Shire Council
- Moyle Shire Council
- South Gippsland Shire Council
- Southern Grampians Shire Council
- Surf Coast Shire Council
- Wellington Shire Council

### 5. Small Rural Shires
- Alpine Shire Council
- Ararat Rural City Council
- Benalla Rural City Council
- Baw Baw Shire Council
- Central Goldfields Shire Council
- Gannawarra Shire Council
- Golden Plains Shire Council
- Hepburn Shire Council
- Hindmarsh Shire Council
- Indigo Shire Council
- Loddon Shire Council
- Mansfield Shire Council
- Mount Alexander Shire Council
- Murrindindi Shire Council
- Northern Grampians Shire Council
- Pyrenees Shire Council
- Borough of Queenscliffe
- Strathbogie Shire Council
- Towong Shire Council
- West Wimmera Shire Council
- Yarriambiack Shire Council